WEST DUNBARTONSHIRE COUNCIL APPENDIX 1

REVENUE BUDGETARY CONTROL 2023/24 SUMMARY

PERIOD END DATE

Department Summary	Total Budget	Spend to Date	Projected Spend	Varia	nce	Annual RAG Status
	£000	£000	£000	£000	%	
Resources	5,660	3,593	5,738	78	1.4%	+
Regulatory and Regeneration	3,190	1,198	2,908	(282)	-8.8%	<b>↑</b>
People & Technology	7,564	3,979	7,410	(154)	-2.0%	<b>↑</b>
Citizens, Culture and Facilities	17,235	7,512	17,246	10	0.1%	+
Education, Learning and Attainment	115,907	40,095	117,487	1,580	1.4%	+
Roads and Neighbourhood	16,050	12,107	17,015	965	6.0%	+
Housing and Employability	4,047	2,732	4,186	139	3.4%	+
Supply, Distribution and Property	(1,488)	415	(1,465)	23	-1.5%	+
Miscellaneous Services	7,614	3,887	7,503	(111)	-1.5%	<b>↑</b>
Loan Charges	13,976	3,494	13,976	0	0.0%	<b>→</b>
Capital Receipts used to fund Loan Charges	(2,884)	(253)	(2,884)	0	0.0%	<b>→</b>
Requisition (VJB)	732	195	779	47	6.4%	<b>+</b>
Requisition (SPT)	1,588	1,588	1,588	0	0.0%	<b>→</b>
Requisition (CJP)	1,697	0	63	(1,634)	-96.3%	<b>↑</b>
Requisition (HSCP)	84,671	21,168	84,671	0	0.0%	<b>→</b>
Non GAE Allocation	(7,328)	(1,832)	(7,328)	0	0.0%	<b>→</b>
Total Expenditure	268,231	99,878	268,892	661	0.2%	+
Council Tax	(40,254)	(16,773)	(40,254)	0	0.0%	<b>→</b>
Revenue Support Grant	(126,501)	, , ,	, , ,	1,634	-1.3%	i i
Non Domestic Rates	(93,396)	(38,915)	` '	0	0.0%	<b>→</b>
Use of Reserves	(8,080)	(3,367)	(8,080)	0	0.0%	<b>→</b>
Total Resources	(268,231)	(111,082)	(266,597)	1,634	-0.6%	<b>+</b>
Net Expenditure	(0)	(11,204)	2,295	2,295	0.9%	+

# WEST DUNBARTONSHIRE COUNCIL REVENUE BUDGETARY CONTROL 2023/24 RESOURCES SUMMARY

PERIOD END DATE

Service / Subjective Summary	Total Budget	•	•	ı varıa	ance	Annual RAG Status
Service Summary	000£	£000	£000	£000	%	
Audit	78	142	68	(10)	-12%	<b>↑</b>
Finance	1,292	594	1,339	47	4%	+
Rent Rebates & Allowances	(341)	731	(276)	65	-19%	+
Revenues & Benefits	2,287	1,008	2,254	(33)	-1%	<b></b>
Finance Business Centre	323	125	330	7	2%	+
Cost of Collection of Rates	17	0	26	9	51%	+
Cost of Collection of Council Tax	(798)	(125)	(823)	(25)	3%	<b></b>
Central Administration Support	2,803	1,118	2,820	17	1%	<b>+</b>
Total Net Expenditure	5,660	3,593	5,738	78	1%	+

# WEST DUNBARTONSHIRE COUNCIL REVENUE BUDGETARY CONTROL 2023/24 REGULATORY AND REGENERATION SUMMARY

PERIOD END DATE

Service / Subjective Summary	Total Budget	•	•	ı varı:	ance	Annual RAG Status
Service Summary	£000	£000	£000	£000	%	
Democratic and Registration Service	870	284	782	(88)	(0)	<b></b>
Environmental Health	744	319	750	6	0	+
Licensing	(149)	(49)	(136)	13	(0)	+
Legal Services	822	357	759	(63)	(0)	<b></b>
Planning	749	(40)	533	(216)	(0)	<b></b>
Economic Development	155	327	220	65	0	+
Total Net Expenditure	3,190	1,198	2,908	(282)	(0)	<b>†</b>

# WEST DUNBARTONSHIRE COUNCIL REVENUE BUDGETARY CONTROL 2023/24 PEOPLE AND TECHNOLOGY

PERIOD END DATE

Service / Subjective Summary	Total Budget	Spend to Date	•	vari	ance	Annual RAG Status
Service Summary	£000£	£000	£000	£000	%	
Transactional Services	836	347	818	(18)	-2%	<b></b>
Human Resources (including risk)	2,032	784	2,049	17	1%	+
Information Services	4,697	2,848	4,543	(154)	-3%	<b></b>
Change Support	0	0	0	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Total Net Expenditure	7,564	3,979	7,410	(154)	-2%	<b>↑</b>

# WEST DUNBARTONSHIRE COUNCIL REVENUE BUDGETARY CONTROL 2023/24 CITIZENS, CULTURE AND FACILITIES

PERIOD END DATE

Service / Subjective Summary	Total Budget	Spend to Date	•	ı varıa	ance	Annual RAG Status
Service Summary	£000	£000	£000	£000	%	
Communications & Marketing	389	72	330	(58)	-15%	<b>↑</b>
Citizen Services	1,308	565	1,344	36	3%	+
Performance & Strategy	236	81	225	(11)	-5%	<b></b>
Clydebank Town Hall	345	14	327	(18)	-5%	<b></b>
Libraries	1,815	599	1,879	64	4%	+
Arts and Heritage	326	119	319	(7)	-2%	<b></b>
Catering Services	4,670	1,844	4,750		2%	+
Building Cleaning	1,895	738	1,721	(174)	-9%	<b></b>
Building Cleaning PPP	(202)	(110)	(170)	32	-16%	+
Facilities Assistants	2,347	855	2,344	(3)	0%	<b></b>
Facilities Management	601	211	585		-3%	<b></b>
Leisure Management	3,459	2,572	3,515	57	2%	+
Events	48	(47)	77	30	62%	+
Total Net Expenditure	17,235	7,512	17,246	10	0%	+

# WEST DUNBARTONSHIRE COUNCIL REVENUE BUDGETARY CONTROL 2023/24 EDUCATION, LEARNING AND ATTAINMENT

PERIOD END DATE

Service / Subjective Summary	Total Budget	Spend to Date	Projected Spend	Varia	nce	Annual RAG Status
Service Summary	0003	£000	£000	£000	%	
Primary Schools	33,900	13,074	33,849	(52)	0%	<b>↑</b>
Secondary Schools	32,978	13,960	33,347	369	1%	+
Specialist Educational Provision	17,224	6,528	18,526	1,302	8%	+
Psychological Services	606	250	582	(24)	-4%	<b></b>
Sport Development / Active Schools	627	(197)	627	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Early Education	9,530	(2,893)	9,504	(26)	0%	<b></b>
PPP	16,501	7,374	16,508	7	0%	+
Creative Arts	654	285	638	(16)	-2%	<b></b>
Curriculum for Excellence	92	63	92	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Central Admin	953	665	958	4	0%	+
Workforce CPD	365	128	362	(3)	-1%	<b></b>
Performance & Improvement	453	169	460		2%	+
Education Development	2,025	690	2,035	10	0%	+
Raising Attainment - Primary	0	0	0	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Raising Attainment - Secondary	0	0	0	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Pupil Equity Fund (including LAC PEF)	0	0	0	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Total Net Expenditure	115,907	40,095	117,487	1,580	1%	+

# WEST DUNBARTONSHIRE COUNCIL REVENUE BUDGETARY CONTROL 2023/24 ROADS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD

PERIOD END DATE

Service / Subjective Summary	Total Budget	Spend to Date	•	varia	ance	Annual RAG Status
Service Summary	£000	£000	£000	£000	%	
Transport, Fleet & Maintenance Services	(571)	787	(379)	192	-34%	+
Roads Services	3,014	2,328	3,318	304	10%	<b>+</b>
Grounds Maintenance & Street Cleaning Client	7,416	3,090	7,416	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Outdoor Services	243	45	279	36	15%	+
Burial Grounds	(265)	(241)	(240)	25	-9%	+
Crematorium	(1,101)	(315)	(982)	119	-11%	+
Waste Services	9,757	3,482	10,030	273	3%	+
Depots	(0)	0	0	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Ground Maintenance & Street Cleaning Trading A/c	(2,443)	2,929	(2,427)	16	-1%	<b>+</b>
Total Net Expenditure	16,050	12,107	17,015	965	6%	+

# WEST DUNBARTONSHIRE COUNCIL REVENUE BUDGETARY CONTROL 2023/24 HOUSING AND EMPLOYABILITY

PERIOD END DATE

Service / Subjective Summary	Total Budget	•	Projected Spend	ı varı	ance	Annual RAG Status
Service Summary	£000	£000	£000	£000	%	
Working 4 U	2,238	1,134	2,205	(33)	-1%	<b>↑</b>
Communities	917	570	917	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Homeless Persons	482	904	681	199	41%	+
Private Sector housing	18	8	18	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Anti Social Behaviour	392	117	365	(27)	-7%	<b>↑</b>
Total Net Expenditure	4,047	2,732	4,186	139	3%	+

# WEST DUNBARTONSHIRE COUNCIL REVENUE BUDGETARY CONTROL 2023/24 SUPPLY, DISTRIBUTION AND PROPERTY

PERIOD END DATE

Service / Subjective Summary	Total Budget	•	_	ı varı	ance	Annual RAG Status
Service Summary	£000£	£000	£000	£000	%	
Housing Maintenance Trading A/c	(875)	(625)	(896)	(21)	2%	<b>↑</b>
Housing Asset and Investment	50	0	0	(50)	-100%	<b></b>
Corporate Assets	(2,361)	196	(2,352)	9	0%	+
Capital Investment Programme	(5)	114	2	7	-140%	+
Office Accommodation	1,231	273	1,280	49	4%	+
Procurement	166	183	188	22	13%	+
Corporate Asset Maintenance	0	(128)	0	0	0%	<b>→</b>
Private Sector Housing Grants	81	0	83	2	2%	+
Consultancy Services	225	403	230	5	2%	<b>+</b>
Total Net Expenditure	(1,488)	415	(1,465)	23	-2%	+

# WEST DUNBARTONSHIRE COUNCIL REVENUE BUDGETARY CONTROL 2023/24 MISCELLANEOUS

PERIOD END DATE

Service / Subjective Summary	Total Budget	•	Projected Spend	l variance		Annual RAG Status
Service Summary	£000	£000	£000	£000	%	
Sundry Services	5,590	3,137	5,580	(10)	0%	<b>↑</b>
Members Allowances, etc	701	269	700	(1)	0%	<b></b>
Chief Executive and Chief Officers	1,323	481	1,223	(100)	-8%	<b></b>
Total Net Expenditure	7,614	3,887	7,503	(111)	-1%	<b></b>

31 August 2023

		Varian	ariance Analysis				
Budget Details	Total Budget	Projected Spend	Variance	RAG Status			
	£000	£000	£000 %				

#### Resources

Rent Rebates & Allowances	(341)	(276)	65	-19%	+			
Service Description	Payment of Rent Rebates and other Allowances							
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Reduction in overpaym OP's against Universal would have received 40 OP, therefore a potenti means we receive 1000 potential 140% that cou	Credit, subject to the 0% subsidy in OP's wit al to receive up to 140% subsidy of the OP the	OP reason. Ith the ability of the OP herefore a re	Previously to recover value. Th	the Council 100% of the is change			
Mitigating Action	None available at this t	ime.						
Anticipated Outcome	Adverse variance is an	ticipated						

#### Regulatory and Regeneration

Democratic and Registration Service	870	782	(88)	-10%	<b>†</b>	
Service Description	This services deals with the administration functions and Democratic Services within the Authority					
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	The main reason for the variance is vacancies within the service					
Mitigating Action	Some vacancies are being advertised, the projected outturn assumes these wibe filled later in the year.					
Anticipated Outcome	Favourable variance is an	ticipated				

Legal Services	822	759	(63)	-8%	<b>↑</b>	
Service Description	This services provides le	egal advice to the Co	ouncil			
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	The main reason for the favourable variance is vacancies in the service and additional income received. An unbudgeted legal expense is partially offsetting the favourable outturn predicted however it is anticipated that this expenditure will ultimately be covered from reserves.					
Mitigating Action	Some vacancies are being advertised, the projected outturn assumes these w be filled later in the year.				s these will	
Anticipated Outcome	Favourable variance is a	nticipated				

31 August 2023

	Variance Analysis				
Budget Details	Total Budget	Projected Spend	Variance	RAG Status	
	£000	£000	£000 %		

Planning	749	533	(216)	-29%	<b>†</b>
Service Description	This Service provides Bui	lding & Planning se	rvices		
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	The main reason for the favourable variance is vacancies in the service and income is higher than budgeted. The additional income predicted is an in-year benefit only as a result of one-off additional fees.				
Mitigating Action	No action is possible at th	is time.			
Anticipated Outcome	A favourable variance is a	inticipated.			

Economic Development	155	220	65	42%	+
Service Description	Promotion of regeneration	on activities within W	est Dunbarto	nshire Cou	uncil
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Income is adverse due to delays in filling staff vacancies on posts that are budgeted to be internally recharged. While these posts are vacant there is no possibility of recharging these. This is being partially offset by a favourable variance in staffing due to the same vacancies.				
Mitigating Action	Income and expenditure	will continue to be m	onitored thro	oughout the	e year.
Anticipated Outcome	An overspend is anticipa	ated			

# People & Technology

Information Services	4,697	4,543	(154)	-3%	<b>↑</b>
Service Description	This service area provi transformational chang technology				
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Main reason for the favourable variance is vacancies within the service.  Additional telephone costs are being offset by recharge income to recover the from other services. In addition centralised printing and leasing costs for copare anticipated to overspend during the year.				
Mitigating Action	None at this moment				
Anticipated Outcome	Favourable variance ov	verall is anticipated			

Citizens, Culture and Facilities					
Communications & Marketing	389	330	(58)	-15%	<b>↑</b>
Service Description	This service provides co	mmunication and m	arketing for th	he Council.	
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Employee costs are favo	urable due to vacar	icies.		
Mitigating Action	None at the moment.				
Anticipated Outcome	Favourable variance overall is anticipated.				

	Variance Analysis					
Budget Details	Total Budget	Projected Spend	Variance		RAG Status	
	£000	£000	£000	%		
Libraries	1,815	1,879	64	4%		
Service Description		udes the provision of I			ns within West	
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Variance due to	budgeted turnover no	t being projected a	s being n	net.	
Mitigating Action	Spend to be mor	nitored.				
Anticipated Outcome	Overspend is pro	ojected.				
	1		(1-1)		•	
Building Cleaning	1,895	1,721	(174)	-9%	<b>↑</b>	
Service Description	This service prov	vides cleaning service	s across all council	l building	s	
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Employee costs	are favourable due to	vacancies.			
Mitigating Action	None at the mon	nent.				
Anticipated Outcome	Overspend is an	ticipated				
	·					
Catering Services	4,670	4,750	80	2%	+	
Service Description  Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Catering Service Although employ than offset by hig	ree costs are lower du	e to a number of v	acancies	this is more	
Mitigating Action	No action is poss	sible at this time.				
Anticipated Outcome	An adverse varia	ance is anticipated				
l	1					
Leisure Management	3,459	3,515 et Dunbartonshire Leis	57	2%	<b>+</b>	
Service Description	1 1					
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	_	nt fee to WDLT has be munity facilities provis	•	e of delay	s in the	
Mitigating Action	None at the mon					
Anticipated Outcome	Adverse variance	e is anticipated.				

31 August 2023

	Variance Analysis				
Budget Details	Total Budget	Projected Spend	Variance	RAG Status	
	£000	£000	£000 %		

#### Education , Learning and Attainment

Primary Schools	33,900	33,849	(52)	0%	<b>↑</b>
Service Description	This service area inclu	ides all Primary School	s.		
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	grants (£122k), an over the increase in turnover following the pay award are also anticipated to this is a favourable varied to the expansion of free from lets is adverse (£ past 18 months. Elect 2023/24. However, and while gas prices have	variances are an increar property against APT&C er targets and an oversed agreed after the budge be higher (£36k) than riance against school ne school meals to prime (19k). Utility prices have ricity and gas budgets we tual prices for electricity fallen by 22%. The over adverse variance of £	C employee capend on teac get was set. So when the bud neals income aries 6 and 7 be been particular were increased ty have increased	osts (£213) her costs ( SPT bus codget was s following a (£155k) a ularly volated by abou ased by up as been far	sk) following (£105k) contract costs et. Offsetting an alteration libeit income ille over the tit 11% for to 70% courable -
Mitigating Action		rly utility prices) and ind w academic year) will	**	•	ne from
Anticipated Outcome	A small underspend is	anticipated.			

Secondary Schools	32,978	33,347	369	1%	<b>+</b>		
Service Description	This service area includes all Secondary Schools.						
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	The principal adverse variances are an overspend on APT&C employee costs (£100k) following the increase in turnover targets and an overspend on teacher costs (£105k) following the pay award agreed after the budget was set. Incomfrom lets (£111k) and from school meals (£175k) are likely to be less than anticipated when the budget was set. Utility prices have been particularly volated over the past 18 months. Electricity and gas budgets were increased by about 11% for 2023/24. However, actual prices for electricity have increased by up 70% while gas prices have fallen by 22%. The overall impact has been favourable - while electricity has an adverse variance of £35k while gas has a favourable variance of £149k.						
Mitigating Action	Expenditure and incom	ne will be closely mon	itored.				
Anticipated Outcome	An overspend is anticip	oated.					

## 31 August 2023

		Variance Analysis				
Budget Details	Total Budget	Projected Spend	Variance	RAG Status		
	£000	£000	£000	%		
Specialist Educational Provision	17,224	18,526	1,302 8	% +		
Service Description	This service area	a covers all ASN Serv	rices.			
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	The principal adverse variances are an overspend on employee costs, principally APT&C, (£169k) following the increase in turnover targets. Transport costs will be significantly over-budget due to difficulties sourcing sufficient taxis with a subsequent need to replace them with buses (£265k). Day placements are currently on a par with last year but average day placement costs are significantly higher (£250k) while residential placements (£676k) are 3% greater at a time when residential placement costs have increased considerably. There is an adverse variance against the budget for placements with other local authorities (£47k) and projected income from other local authority placements in WDC is also adverse (£76k). Income to assist with Ukrainian pupils (£176k) has been received and will offset additional employee costs.					
Mitigating Action	Expenditure and	income will be close	ly monitored.			
Anticipated Outcome	An overspend is	anticipated.				

## **Roads and Neighbourhood**

Roads Services	3,014	3,318	304	10%	+		
Service Description	This service relates to Roads operations, design, structures, street lighting, road safety and school crossing patrols						
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Employee costs are high higher turnover targets a Plant hire costs have incompleted budget was set (£287k) increased during the year to inflationary levels (£29 than anticipated (the largelectricity element) .Payr be higher than anticipated operating costs income, than budgeted (£673k)	nd higher overtime reased during the yeareased during the year to a level not anticolet. Miscellaneous gest being the depotements to contractors and when the budget	than reflected ear to a level r / and street lig ipated when t property costs cost allocatio s/materials (£2 was set. As a	in the bud not forese thing cost he budget are also n including (76k) are a result of h	dget (£68k) en when the is have was set due £16k greater g a higher anticipated to nigher		
Mitigating Action	Management will continuthe overspend.	ue to monitor all bud	get heads with	n a view to	o minimising		
Anticipated Outcome	An adverse variance is a	inticipated.					

## 31 August 2023

Variance Analysis					
Budget Details	Total Budget	Projected Spend	Variance	RAG Status	
	£000	£000	£000 %	6	
Transport, Fleet & Maintenance Services	(571)	(379)	192 -34%	<b>√</b>	
Service Description	Transport service	es across WDC			
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	reflected in curre		erials/parts has increased me remains adverse (£52l aken.		
Mitigating Action	Expenditure and	income will continue	to be monitored.		
Anticipated Outcome	Overspend antici	pated at present.			
	(4.404)	(0.00)		,	
Crematorium	(1,101)	(982)	119 -119	•	
Service Description	'		vices within the Council a		
Main Issues / Reason for Variance			ets income from cremation orresponding period last year		
Mitigating Action	Income and expe	enditure will continue	to be monitored throughor	ut the year.	
Anticipated Outcome	The increased in	come target is unlikel	y to be met		
	T			<del></del> -	
Waste Services	9,757	10,030	273 39	<b>6 ↓</b>	
Service Description	Waste Collection	and Refuse disposa	services		
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	higher turnover to Transport costs,	argets and higher ove principally hires, are	knock-on effect of the hig ertime than reflected in the greater than anticipated w ng new vehicles (£206k).	budget (£58k).	
Mitigating Action	Waste removal/to	onnage costs in partic	cular will be closely monito	ored.	
Anticipated Outcome	Overspend antici	pated			

## Housing and Employability

Homeless Persons	482	681	199	41%	+
Service Description	This service seeks to previmproves access to suppo		occurring ac	ross the au	uthority and
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	The adverse variance is due to the inflationary effect on costs of white goods and furniture together with requirement to retain bed and breakfast places due to demand / delay in having WDC properties available,				
Mitigating Action	It is expected that the nee year as more WDC prope				ease later in
Anticipated Outcome	A year end overspend is a	anticipated			

31 August 2023

	Variance Analysis			
Budget Details	Total Budget	Projected Spend	Variance	RAG Status
	£000	£000	£000 %	

## Supply, Distribution and Property

Housing Asset and Investment	50	0	(50)	-100%	<b>†</b>
Service Description	This service manages capital housing stock.	al investment acro	oss council a	and private	sector
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Employee costs are showin the service. Employee cost income being recharged to	underspend is off	fset by a red	duction in t	
Mitigating Action	None Required				
Anticipated Outcome	Slight underspend at year e	nd			

#### Miscellaneous

Chief Executive and Chief Officers	1,323	1,223	(100)	-8%	<b>↑</b>	
Service Description	This budget includes spend relating to the Senior Management Team of the Council					
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	There are two variances occuring in this service. Employee costs are showing small favourable variance due to two short-term Chief Officer vacancies. In addition there is a large favourable variance due to income from an unbudget staff recharge for the first half of the year which has now ended.					
Mitigating Action	None required					
Anticipated Outcome	Favourable outturn exp	ected.				

		Variance Analysis				
Budget Details	Total Budget	Projected Spend	Variance	RAG Status		
	£000	£000	£000 %			
Other						

Requisition (Criminal Justice Partnership)								
Requisition (CJP)	1,697	63	(1,634)	-96%	<b>→</b>			
Service Description	This cost represents the payment made to HSCP in relation to the Criminal Justice Partnership							
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Historically the buget has expenditure (£1.634m) and (£0.063m). However, the rewith the associated ringfer the HSCP and as such has the projected council incorpudgetary control outturn. payment due to HSCP with council receives as part of	d the (CPP) Comingfenced expended Scottish Gos been removed me. Overall, this The forecast out he regards the CP	munity Justice diture is direct vernment fund from the project is a nil effect turn remaining P element (£0	e Transition ly incurred ling being p cted counc o the Cour , represent .063m) wh	ial Funding by HSCP; paid direct to il spend and icil's is the ich the			
Mitigating Action	None Required							
Anticipated Outcome	Overall, nil impact on outtu	ırn position.						

Resources							
Revenue Support Grant	(126,501)	(124,867)	1,634	-1%	<b>→</b>		
Service Description		This income represents the funding received from the Scottish Government known as the "Revenue Support Grant".					
Main Issues / Reason for Variance	Justice Partnership. forecast outturn, as h	et has been set to inclu This element of incom nas the associated exp Overall, there is a nil in	e has been rer enditure as ref	moved fron lected with	n the iin the CJP		
Mitigating Action	None Required						
Anticipated Outcome	Overall, nil impact or	n outturn position.					